

Sofia Bianchi Mancini

DOB: 03.11.1992 in Arezzo, Italy

Max-Weber-Kolleg, Max-Weber-Allee 3, 99089, Erfurt, Germany, sofia.bianchi_mancini@uni-erfurt.de

EDUCATION

- Jul 2021 – Present **Postdoctoral Researcher**, Max-Weber-Kolleg, University of Erfurt
Project Title: “The Appropriation of Sacred Spaces in the Roman Empire”.
- May 2018 – Jun 2021 **Dr. Phil. (*summa cum laude*)**, University of Erfurt
PhD Thesis Title: “Visible and Invisible Powers: A Case Study on the Socio-Political Dimension of Curse Tablets in Selinous and Athens” (Supervisors: Prof. Dr. Kai Brodersen and Prof. Dr. Katharina Waldner).
- Jan 2016 – Mar 2018 **MRes in Classical Studies**, University of Wales Trinity St. David, Lampeter
MRes Dissertation Title: “Shame in Athenian Oratory” (Supervisor: Dr. Errietta Bissa).
- Sep 2014 – Sep 2015 **PG Diploma in Classics**, University College London
- Sep 2011 – May 2014 **BA Classics**, Single Honours, University of Wales Trinity St. David, Lampeter
BA Dissertation Title: “ΑΙΔΩΣ: A Study of Helen of Troy as the Unchaste Portrayal of αἰδώς in Homer and Euripides” (Supervisor: Dr. Ruth Parkes).
- Jul 2011 **High School Certificate Liceo Classico**, Liceo Classico F. Petrarca, Arezzo

PROFESSIONAL ROLES

- Jan 2025 – Present **SFB “Strukturwandel des Eigentums”, Sub-Project A01 “Ambiguous Property: From Late Antiquity to the Middle Ages” — PI (with Prof. Dr. Jörg Rüpke and Prof. Dr. Markus Vinzent)**, Max-Weber-Kolleg, University of Erfurt
- Apr 2024 – Present **Editorial Board Member of “Lived Realities in Ancient History”** — Trivent Publishing, Budapest
- Jul 2022 – Dec 2024 **SFB Equal Opportunities Advisory Committee Member** — Max-Weber-Kolleg, University of Erfurt
- Aug 2022 – Jul 2023 **SFB PhD Student and Postdoctoral Researcher Representative** — Max-Weber-Kolleg, University of Erfurt
- Dec 2022 – Present **SFB Blog Managing Editor (with PD Dr. Petra Gümplová, Dr. Helen Gibson, and PD Dr. Christoph Henning)** — Max-Weber-Kolleg, University of Erfurt
- Jul 2021 – Dec 2024 **SFB “Strukturwandel des Eigentums”, Sub-Project A01 “Göttliches Eigentum. Spätantike und mittelalterliche Lösungen” (PIs Prof. Dr. Jörg Rüpke and Prof. Dr. Markus Vinzent) — Project Employee**, Max-Weber-Kolleg, University of Erfurt

Sep 2021 – Nov 2022 **SFB Blog Editor (with PD Dr. Petra Gumplová, Dr. Helen Gibson, Dr. Georg Fischer, PD Dr. Christoph Henning, Moana Jean Packo, and Varun Patil)** — Max-Weber-Kolleg, University of Erfurt

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Apr 2025 – Jul 2025 **MA Course: “Religion in Ancient Poetry”** — University of Erfurt, Department of Religious Studies

Oct 2023 – Feb 2024 **BA Course: “Ancient Magic and its Modern Afterlife”** — University of Erfurt, Department of Religious Studies

Apr 2023 – Jul 2023 **MA Course: “Ancient Magic and its Afterlife”** — University of Erfurt, Department of Religious Studies

Oct 2022 – Jan 2023 **BA Course: “Gender and Violence in Ancient Magic”** — University of Erfurt, Department of Religious Studies

Apr 2022 – Jul 2022 **BA Course: “Alternatives to Roman Religion: Conflict and Hybridity in Ancient Polytheism”** — University of Erfurt, Department of Religious Studies

Oct 2021 – Jan 2022 **BA and MA Course: “Magic in the Ancient World”** — University of Erfurt, Department of Religious Studies

Oct 2019 – Jan 2020 **MA Course (with Prof. Dr. Katharina Waldner): “Ancient Magic in Ancient and Modern Theories on Religion”** — University of Erfurt, Department of Religious Studies

SESSIONS TAUGHT

Mar 2020 **BA Lecture: “Oracles and War in Ancient Greece”** – University of Erfurt, Department of Religious Studies

BA AND MA SUPERVISION

Jan 2025 – Present **MA Dissertation: “Interkulturelle Ethik und der Umgang mit Vielfalt im Ethikunterricht: ein Unterrichtsversuch”** — University of Erfurt, School of Education (second supervisor).

Mar 2025 **MA Dissertation: “Stigmatisierung und Gewalt in der Grundschule: Praktiken schwarzer Pädagogik und ihre Prävention – eine Studierendenbefragung”** — University of Erfurt, School of Education (first supervisor).

Feb 2025 **MA Dissertation: “Female Homoeroticism in the Graeco-Roman Magical Papyri”** — University of Erfurt, Department of Religious Studies (second supervisor).

Jun 2023 **BA Dissertation: “Blurring Boundaries: Gender Trouble and the Distortion of Modern Dualisms in Literature”** — University of Erfurt, Departments of International Relations and Religious Studies (first supervisor).

FUNDING AND AWARDS

Jan 2025 – Dec 2028	DFG Project Grant for the second phase of the sub-project A01 of the SFB TRR 294/1–424638267 — Max-Weber-Kolleg (https://gepris.dfg.de/gepris/projekt/447728731).
Dec 2024	SFB TRR 294/1–424638267 Publication Grant of €700.00 for the open-access publication of the book Pérez Yarza, L., Herrera Rando, J., Bianchi Mancini, S. (eds.) (2025): <i>One Cult, Multiple Cultures: Multilingualism and Religion in Western Roman Inscriptions</i> . Series Diglossi@, Universités Nouvelle-Aquitaine éditions.
Oct 2024	SFB TRR 294/1–424638267 Publication Grant of €8,000.00 for the open-access publication of three chapters in the book Bianchi Mancini, S., Pérez Yarza, L., Fogliazza, S. (eds.) (2025): <i>The Roman Imperial Cult: Local Practices and the Reception of the Emperor</i> . London: Palgrave Macmillan.
June 2024	DFG Grant Nr. 542115662 €12,000 (Grant towards the organisation of the 2024 International Conference “Objects as a Lens on Group Formations in the Cities of the Roman Empire (1 st -4 th Centuries CE), University of Erfurt).
May 2018 – Jun 2021	Full PhD Scholarship from the Thuringian State Graduate Funding Programme (awarded to outstanding doctoral candidates) — University of Erfurt
2017	Classical Association Bursary £500 (Organisation of the 5 th Annual UWICAH Conference at the University of Wales Trinity St. David, Lampeter) — Bristol
2015	Classical Association Half Bursary , Bristol
2015	Archaeology Prize for Excavations at Vindolanda — Institute of Classical Studies, London
2014	Rev. Principal Maurice Jones Prize for Greek — University of Wales Trinity St. David, Lampeter
2014	Canon William Williams Prize for Classics — University of Wales Trinity St. David, Lampeter
Sep 2013 – Jan 2014	Erasmus Scholarship — University of Tarragona Rovira I Virgili

AFFILIATIONS TO INTERDISCIPLINARY RESEARCH GROUPS

Mar 2019 – Jun 2021	IGS (Internationales Graduiertenkolleg) — “ Resonante Weltbeziehungen in sozio-religiösen Praktiken in Antike und Gegenwart ”, University of Erfurt, Max-Weber-Kolleg
May 2018 – Feb 2021	Liminalisierung — “ Konfigurationen des Übergangs in antiken Gesellschaften ”, University of Erfurt
May 2018 – Dec 2019	Polytropon (Antike Netzwerk) , University of Erfurt

MEMBERSHIP TO INTERNATIONAL SOCIETIES

2024 – Present	EAA – European Association of Archaeologists
2022 – Present	AAH – Association of Ancient Historians
2022 – Present	ARYS – Antigüedad: Religiones y Sociedades

2022 – Present	AICC — Associazione Italiana di Cultura Classica
2021– Present	SCS — Society for Classical Studies
2021– Present	CA — The Classical Association
2021– Present	WCC — Women’s Classical Caucus

ORGANISED CONFERENCES, PANELS, AND WORKSHOPS

2025	Celtic Conference in Classics — Open Panel (with Dr. Charlotte Spence and Dr. Julia Kretschmer): “The Epigraphic Evidence of ‘Marginal’ Groups in the Graeco-Roman World”, University of Coimbra, Portugal (<u>panel accepted</u>)
2025	FIEC 2025 — Closed Double Panel (with Prof. Dr. Jörg Rüpke): “Texts and the Formation of Religious Networks in the Roman Empire”, Wroclaw, Poland (<u>panel accepted</u>)
2024	EASR 2024 — Closed Panel (with Dr. Giorgio Ferri): “ <i>Summumque munus homini datum arbores silvaeque intellegebantur</i> (Plin. <i>NH.</i> 12.1.1). Roman Religion, Nature, and Environmental Crises”, University of Gothenburg, Sweden
2024	Celtic Conference in Classics — Open Panel (with Dr. Lorena Pérez Yarza and Dr. Silvia Fogliazza): “Divine Renegotiation through the Lens of the Imperial Cult”, University of Cardiff, Wales
2024	2024 International Conference “Objects as a Lens on Group Formations in the Cities of the Roman Empire (1st-4th Centuries CE)” — Closed Panel Session (with Prof. Laura Carnevale): “Property of Ritual Space”, University of Erfurt
2024	2024 International Conference “Objects as a Lens on Group Formations in the Cities of the Roman Empire (1st-4th Centuries CE)” (with Prof. Dr. Jörg Rüpke and Prof. Dr. Markus Vinzent), University of Erfurt
2023	SFB Junior Researchers’ Career Workshop (with Dr. Agnieszka Althaber, Dr. Helen Gibson, Dr. Jonathan Rinne, Henrike Katze and Philipp Köncke), Augustinerkloster Erfurt
2023	EASR 2023 — Open Panel (with Dr. Chiara di Serio and Dr. Silvia Fogliazza): “Communication Techniques in Ancient Mediterranean Ritual Practices: Establishing a Relation with the Superhuman”, University of Vilnius, Lithuania
2023	SFB Project Area A — 3rd Internal Workshop “Authors Meet Critics” (with Dr. Helen Gibson and Dr. Dirk Schuck), Max-Weber-Kolleg, University of Erfurt
2022	SFB Project Area A — 2nd Internal Workshop “Authors Meet Critics” (with Dr. Helen Gibson and Dr. Dirk Schuck), Max-Weber-Kolleg, University of Erfurt
2022	EASR 2022 — Closed Panel Session (with Dr. Maria Dell’Isola): “Boundary Violation Between Property and Freedom: Case Studies from Antiquity to the Middle Ages”, University College Cork, Ireland

- 2022 **SFB Project Area A — 1st Internal Workshop (with Dr. Maria Dell’Isola)**, Max-Weber-Kolleg, University of Erfurt
- 2021 **SFB Working Group 3 — Internal Workshop (with Dr. Roman Birke, Dr. Jörg Oberthür, Prof. Dr. Carsten Herrmann-Pillath, Yann Schosser): “Orders of Property: Requirements for Stability and Change”**, University of Jena and University of Erfurt
- 2017 **UWICAH — 5th Annual Postgraduate Conference in Classics and Ancient History (with Christopher Fleming)**, University of Wales Trinity St. David, Lampeter

GUEST LECTURES, CONFERENCE, SEMINAR, AND WORKSHOP PAPERS

- May 2025 **Seminar Paper – “Warsaw Seminar in Epigraphy and Papyrology”**, University of Warsaw, Poland (Invited)

Title: “How to Curse in Mid-Fifth Century Akragas: An Analysis of IGASM II, 90”.
- Aug 2024 **Conference Paper (with Dr. Lorena Pérez Yarza) – “EAA 2024”, Panel “Destruction, Burial or Just Fading away. Roman Case Studies on the De-sacralisation of Religious Sites and Material Culture in Antiquity”**, University La Sapienza, Rome

Title: “Ubi erat lucus: Resacralisation and Transformation on the Janiculum”.
- Jul 2024 **Conference Paper — “Divine Renegotiation through the Lens of the Imperial Cult”**, University of Cardiff, Wales

Title: “Divine Renegotiation and Religious Mechanisms in the Imperial Cult: Conceptualisation, Display and Performance”.
- Jun 2024 **Conference Opening Speech — “Objects as a Lens on Group Formations in the Cities of the Roman Empire (1st-4th Centuries CE)”**

Title: “Inscribed Religions: Die faszinierende Rolle der Inschriften in der antiken religiösen Praxis”.
- Oct 2023 **Conference Paper — “Steps Ahead: New Trends in the Analysis of Roman Polytheism”**, University of Carlos III (Invited)

Title: “Feeling Gods’ Agency: Sensorium and Divine Belonging in the Roman Empire”.
- Sep 2023 **Conference Paper — “EASR 2023”**, Lithuanian Society for the Study of Religion, Vilnius

Title: “Divine Appropriation: Extraction and Introduction of New Divinities”.
- Jun 2023 **Workshop Paper — “Understanding Ancient Women: New Approaches from Material Texts”**, University of Warsaw (Invited)

Title: “Women in Sicilian Legal Curses: Redefining their Role in the Lawcourts”.
- Mar 2023 **Workshop Paper — “Community, Ritual and the Power of Memory: Past, Present and Future”**, Max-Weber-Kolleg, University of Erfurt (Invited)

- Title: “Divine Ownership as Cultural Memory: Its Perception and Transformation in Latin Poetry”.*
- Nov 2022 **Workshop Paper** — **“Augustan Charisma: Praise and Criticism of the Imperial Persona”**, University of Münster ([Invited](#))
- Title: “Praise or Hidden Sarcasm? Lucan’s Intake on Monarchy”.*
- Sep 2022 **Workshop Paper** — **“Polytheism in Nature in the Roman West/Politeísmo en la Naturaleza en el Occidente Romano”**, University of Carlos III ([Invited](#))
- Title: “Gods’ Landed Property: Sacred Groves in Republican and Imperial Rome”.*
- Jun 2022 **Conference Paper** — **“EASR 2022”**, University College Cork
- Title: “Et miseri fecere sacram: Clementia between Monarchy and Freedom in Statius’ Thebais 12”.*
- Jun 2022 **Colloquium Paper** – **“International Colloquium on Magical Texts from the Graeco-Roman World: Epigraphical and Paleographical Aspects”**, University of Zaragoza ([Invited](#))
- Title: “Epigraphical and Literary Sophistication in Sixth- and Fifth-Centuries BC Selinountine defixiones”.*
- Jun 2022 **Conference Paper** — **“XIX ARYS International Conference: Acting in the Dark: Ancient Obscure Ritual Practices”**, Jaradilla de la Vera, Extremadura
- Title: “Cursing during Mystery Rites: The defixiones from Mainz between sacer and religiosus”.*
- May 2022 **Seminar Paper** — **“Althistorisches Colloquium”**, Humboldt University ([Invited](#))
- Title: “Cursing in the Sanctuary of Demeter Malophoros: Judicial Curse Tablets as Power Renegotiation Strategies in Fifth Century BC Selinous”.*
- May 2022 **Conference Paper** — **“The Multi-Sensory Experience of Mystery Cults”**, University of Erfurt ([Invited](#))
- Title: “Mystery Rites and Curses: Emotions and Senses behind the Ritual Deposition of the defixiones from Mainz”.*
- Apr 2022 **Conference Paper** — **“Max-Weber-Kolleg Opening Day”**, Max-Weber-Kolleg, University of Erfurt ([Invited](#))
- Title: “Fear and Shame: A Rational Discourse in Archaic and Classical Greece”.*
- Jan 2022 **Online Guest Lecture** — **“Classics for Breakfast”**, University of Erfurt ([Invited](#))
- Title: “A ‘Remedy’ to Monarchical Rule: The Creation of a New Identity in Lucan’s Book III”.*
- Oct 2021 **Online Guest Lecture** — **“Lampeter and Mid-Wales Branch Lecture Series”**, University of Wales Trinity St. David, Lampeter ([Invited](#))
- Title: “Cursing for Status and Power: Judicial Curse Tablets and Elite Distress in Sixth and Fifth Centuries BC Selinous”.*

- Nov 2019 **Seminar Paper** — “**Postgraduate Seminar Series**”, University of Edinburgh
Title: “Contesting Law: Curses in the Courts of Selinous and Classical Athens”.
- May 2019 **Guest Lecture**, Max-Weber-Kolleg, University of Erfurt
Title: “New Approaches to the Study of the Selinountine Judicial Curse Tablets”.
- Mar 2019 **Seminar Paper** — “**Seminario Poikilia IV: Corpi e Saperi**”, Università Ca’ Foscari (Invited)
Title: “Morte Fisica o Psicologica? L’Uso del Sapere Magico Sociale nelle defixiones iudicariae Greche”.
- Jan 2019 **Seminar Paper** — “**Kolloquium zur antiken Kultur und Religionsgeschichte**”, University of Erfurt (Invited)
Title: “Emotions, Apotympanismos and Binding Spells in Athenian Law Courts”.
- Jan 2019 **Conference Paper** — “**International PhD Conference, Laetae Segetes VI**”, University of Masaryk
Title: “Did the Agonistic Nature of Greek Society Drive People to Curse?”.
- Nov 2018 **Conference Paper** — “**5th Annual Symposium: Myth, Cult and Religion**”, Strumica
Title: “Let him Be Destroyed”: Law, (Self-)curses in Ancient Greece”.
- Sep 2018 **Conference Paper** — “**La Magia nell’Antichità Classica**”, Museo delle Religioni “Raffaele Pettazzoni”
Title: “Le defixiones iudicariae: Uno Studio sui Valori Sociali di Vergogna e Onore nella Magia Greca”.
- Nov 2016 **Conference Paper** — “**UWICAH Postgraduate Conference**”, University of Wales Trinity St. David, Swansea
*Title: “Honour, Shame and Outrages in Demosthenes’ *Against Conon*”.*
- May 2016 **Conference Paper** — “**Opera in Fieri**”, University of Coimbra
*Title: “Lysias: Honour and Shame in *On the Murder of Eratosthenes*”.*
- May 2016 **Conference Paper** — “**Gregynog Annual Colloquium in Classics**”, Tregynon (Invited)
*Title: “Shame, Honour and the Importance of the Underworld in the Greek *Defixiones Iudicariae*”.*
- Nov 2014 **Conference Paper** — “**UWICAH Postgraduate Conference**”, University of Wales Trinity St. David, Lampeter
Title: “The Perception of αἰδώς (Shame) as a Goddess and not as a Cultural Construct”.

PUBLICATIONS

a) Monographs

Forthcoming end of 2025 **Bianchi Mancini, S.** *Legal Curses and Politics in Archaic and Classical Sicily*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. (Under contract)

2023 **Rüpke, J., Bianchi Mancini, S.** *Antike Epik: eine Einführung in hexametrische Großdichtung*, 3rd ed., fully revised. Baden-Baden: Tectum. (Trans. *Ancient Epic Poetry*, Baden-Baden: Tectum, 2024; *Epica Antica: Un'Introduzione*, Rome: Carocci editore, forthcoming June 2025, under contract).

b) Lexicons

2025 **Nickel, R., Hogenmüller, B.** in collaboration with **Bianchi Mancini, S., Nickel, J.** *Lexikon der antiken Literatur*, 4th ed., fully revised. Baden-Baden: Tectum.

c) Translations

Forthcoming June 2025 **Rüpke, J., Bianchi Mancini, S.** *Epica Antica: Un'Introduzione*, trans. It. S. Bianchi Mancini. Rome: Carocci editore. (Under contract)

d) Edited Volumes and Thematic Issues

Forthcoming 2025 **Bianchi Mancini, S., Pérez Yarza, L., Fogliazza, S.** (eds.). *The Roman Imperial Cult: Local Practices and the Reception of the Emperor*. London: Palgrave Macmillan. (Under contract)

Forthcoming 2025 **Bianchi Mancini, S., Carnevale, L.** (eds.). *Property of Ritual Space. Religion in the Roman Empire*. (Accepted for publication)

Forthcoming 2025 **Pérez Yarza, L., Herrera Rando, J., Bianchi Mancini, S.** (eds.). *One Cult, Multiple Cultures: Multilingualism and Religion in Western Roman Inscriptions*. Series Diglossi@, Universités Nouvelle-Aquitaine éditions. Open access. (Under contract)

Forthcoming 2025 **Bianchi Mancini, S., Di Serio, C., Fogliazza, S.** (eds.). *Reaching the Superhuman: Ritual, Communication, and Materiality in the Ancient Mediterranean and Near East. Religion in the Roman Empire*. (Accepted for publication)

2024 **Bianchi Mancini, S., Gibson, H., Schuck, D., Vinzent, M.** (eds.) *Relating to Landed Property*. Frankfurt, New York: Campus. Open access, available at: https://www.campus.de/e-books/wissenschaft/geschichte/relating_to_landed_property-18334.html.

e) Articles in Peer-Reviewed Journals

2024 **Bianchi Mancini, S.** “Narrating Divine Property: The Case of Sacred Groves in Statian Poetry”, *Annual of the Japanese Biblical Institute* 49, 53-78.

2015 **Bianchi Mancini, S.** “Aidōs Between a Cultural Concept and a Deity”, *Rosetta* 17, 40-52.

f) Contributions in Anthologies

- Forthcoming 2025 **Bianchi Mancini**, S. “Preservation and Change: The Ambiguous Legacy of the Syracusan ἀμφιπολία after Caesar’s policies”, in R. Raja, K. Matijević and J. Rüpke (eds.), *Caesar’s Visions and Impact on the Roman Empire: Revisiting the Archaeological and Historical Record for the 40s BC*. Turnhout: Brepols. (Accepted for publication)
- Forthcoming 2025 **Pérez Yarza**, L., **Herrera Rando**, J., **Bianchi Mancini**, S. “Bilingual Phenomena and Cultural Interactions in the Latin West”, in L. Pérez Yarza, J. Herrera Rando, S. Bianchi Mancini (eds.), *One Cult, Multiple Cultures: Multilingualism and Religion in Western Roman Inscriptions*. Series Diglossi@, Universités Nouvelle-Aquitaine éditions.
- Forthcoming 2025 **Bianchi Mancini**, S. “Metroac Cultic Practices and Curses: Sensorial Experiences during the Ritual Deposition of the *defixiones* from Mainz”, in K. Waldner and A-I. Rassia (eds.), *The Multi-Sensory Dimension of Mystery Cults*. Berlin: De Gruyter. (Accepted for publication)
- 2024 **Bianchi Mancini**, S. “Gods’ Landed Property: Sacred Groves in Republican and Imperial Literature”, in S. Bianchi Mancini, H. Gibson, D. Schuck and M. Vinzent (eds.), *Relating to Landed Property*. Frankfurt, New York: Campus.

g) Book Reviews

- 2023 T. Nowitzki, *Antike Ritualmagie: Die Rituale der ägyptischen Zauberpapyri im Kontext spätantiker Magie*, Stuttgart: Franz Steiner Verlag 2021, in *ARYS. Antigüedad: Religiones y Sociedades* 21, 584–587. Available at: <https://e-revistas.uc3m.es/index.php/ARYS/article/view/7696/6355>.
- 2023 C.A. Faraone and S. Torallas Tovar (eds.), *Greek and Egyptian Magical Formularies: Text and Translation, Vol. I*, Berkley: California Classical Studies 2022, in *Bryn Mawr Classical Review*. Available at: <https://bmcr.brynmawr.edu/2023/2023.02.49/>.
- 2022 E. Elm and N. Hartmann (eds.), *Demons in Late Antiquity: Their Perception and Transformation in Different Literary Genres*, Berlin: De Gruyter 2019, in *Theologische Literaturzeitung* 12, Col. 1178-1179.
- 2022 Z. Papakonstantiou, *Cursing for Justice: Magic, Disputes, and the Lawcourts in Classical Athens*, Stuttgart: Franz Steiner Verlag 2021, in *Göttinger Forum für Altertumswissenschaft* 25, 1041-1046. Available at: <https://journals.ub.uni-heidelberg.de/index.php/gfa/issue/view/6181>.
- 2022 S. Chiarini, *Devotio Malefica. Die antiken Verfluchungen zwischen sprachübergreifender Tradition und individueller Prägung*, Stuttgart: Franz Steiner Verlag 2021, in *Bryn Mawr Classical Review*. Available at: <https://bmcr.brynmawr.edu/2022/2022.04.30/>.

LANGUAGE SKILLS

MODERN	Italian	Native Speaker	German	B2
	English		C2 Spanish; Castilian	C1
ANCIENT	Ancient Greek	Higher Advanced	Mycenaean Greek	Basic Knowledge

Latin

Higher Advanced **Biblical Hebrew**

Beginners Level 2